



# "Life Rainbow" End-of-life Care Services >



Medical Social Collaboration Approach in End-of-Life Care: Experience from a Multidisciplinary Program

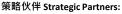
> Ms. HO Ying Ying, Maggie (R.S.W, M.S.W) **ADEC** certified Thanatologist

捐助機構 Funded by:



主辦機構 Organized by:











#### 抱負 \* Vision

我們致力成為一所具效能、影響力以及關懷的全人 照顧及復康機構。

We aspire to be an effective, impactful and caring organisation in holistic care and rehabilitation.

### 使命 \* Mission

透過創新復康服務及賦權殘疾或面對健康挑戰的人士, 倡議全人健康、社會參與以及共融有利的環境。

Through innovation in rehabilitation and empowering persons with disabilities or health conditions, we advocate holistic well-being, social participation, and an inclusive and enabling environment.

#### 價值觀 \* Values

我們信守

We strive to uphold the following values in every one of our actions and interactions:

· 尊重人 Value People 信任、尊嚴、尊重、平等參與及溝通

trust, dignity, respect, equal participation and communication

專業精神 Professionalism 同理心、優質服務、持續發展、勇於承擔及力臻至善 empathy, quality service, continuous development, commitment and in search of excellence

誠信 Integrity

忠誠、信實及問責 honesty, truthfulness and accountability

充能 自主、自強及參與公共政策 Empowerment having control, self-management

having control, self-management and participation in public policy

共融 Inclusiveness 尊重多元化、以權責為本 respect diversity and right-based approach

香港復康會 The Hong Kong Society for Rehabilitation

# JCECC "Life Rainbow" End-of-Life Care (EoL) Services

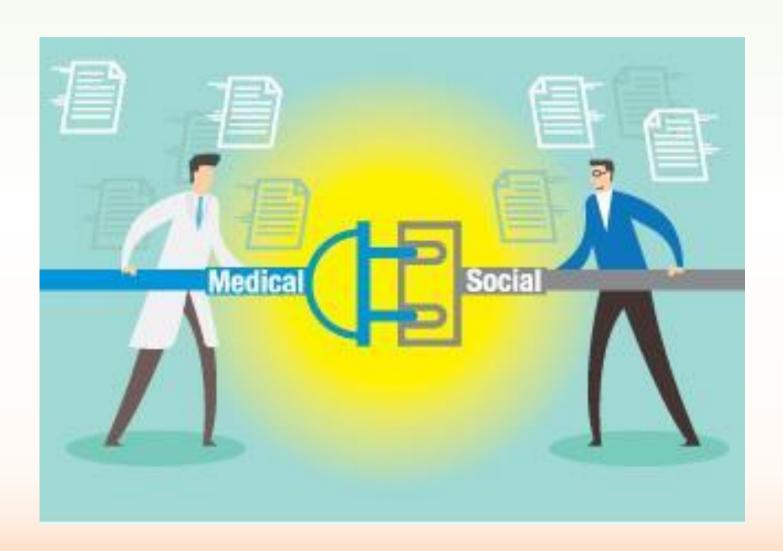




- An Integrated Community End-of-life Care Support Team since 2016
- Funded by The Hong Kong Jockey Club Charities Trust
- Research support by The University of Hong Kong (HKU)
- Strategic partnership with The Hong Kong East Cluster of the Hospital Authority
- Provided community base EoL service to more than 505 end-stage patients and 1037 caregivers
- Service Targets are main patients with late-stage non-cancer disease, including chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), end-stage renal failure (ESRF), heart failure and neurological disease (e.g. Parkinson disease, stroke, dementia and motor neuron disease)

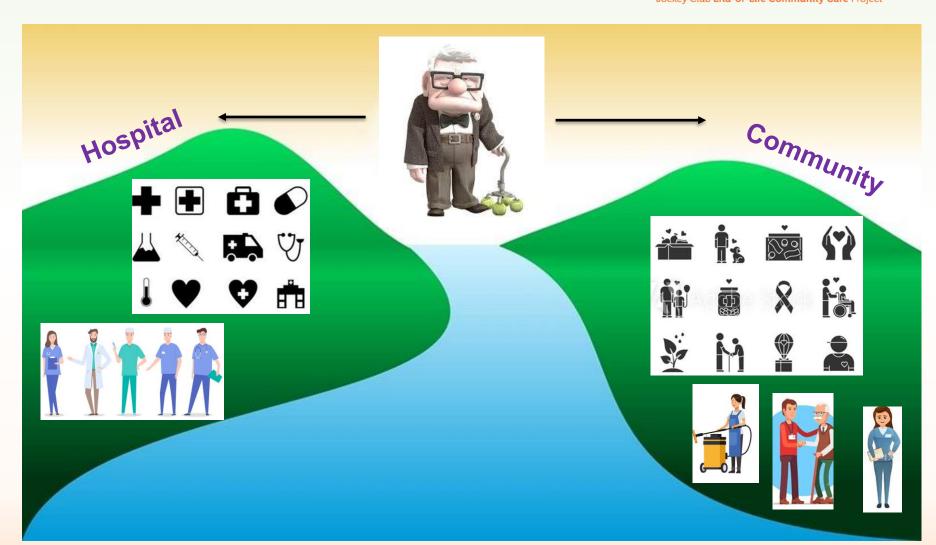






# Fragmented EoL Care Service from Hospital and Community





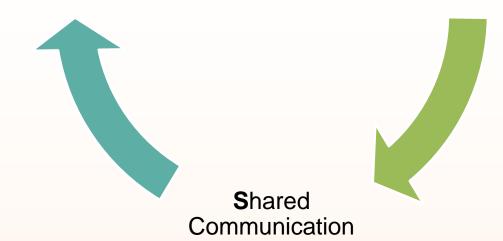
## 3 "S" Model in Medical Social Collaboration





**S**hared Practice

Shared information and documentation



## The Story of Ah Fa



Shared

information and

documentation

Shared Communication



- Female, 90 years old
- Living at home with her daughter who is the main caregiver
- Diagnosed advanced dementia and heart failure
- Suffered from confusion, pain radiation and shortness of breathe
- Severely dependent on most of the activities of daily living
- Home bound
- With depressive mood due to low acceptance of her physical deteriorations

Shared

Practice

### **Case identification and referral**



 Geriatric team in the Ruttonjee & Tang Shiu Kin Hospitals referred Ah Fa to the JCECC "Life Rainbow" End-of-life Service in Dec 2019.

| ☐ TO: St. James Settlements (S.   |  |   | ive Care/ Oncology of PYNEH RTSKH  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| (Phone/Fax: 3974 4640/ 3  | 104 3683   |   | Fax:/  |  |  |
| Email: eol@sjs.org.hk)  | i fruges)  | Email:_   |  |  |  |
|   | TO: HK Society for Rehabilitation (HKSR) (Phone/Fax: 2549 7744/ 2549 5727  |   | FROM: Medical/ Geriatrics of  PYNEH RTSKH  (Phone/ Fax:/                     |  |  |
| Email: ecc@rehabsociety.c   |  | Email:  |  |  |  |
| Consent   | 8.111/   | Linui   |  |  |  |
| Verbal consent of referral obta   | ained from   | Potient's De  | rsonal Information   |  |  |
| ☐ patient and/or  | Maria Processory   |   |  |  |  |
| ☐ family member:  |  | Gender:   | (Chinese preferr<br>Age:Contact No.  |  |  |
| on (date) for pa  | THE STATE OF THE S | Address:  |  |  |  |
| or HKSR under JCECC and re  |  | _   |  |  |  |
| information as listed in the  |  |   | ber Information  |  |  |
| HKSR for ICECC enrolment  | referral form to about   | Name:   | Relationship:  |  |  |
| Diagnosis known to patient: [   | TY DN DNot sure  | Contact No.   |  |  |  |
| Diagnosis known to family: [  |  |   |  |  |  |
| Medical Background  |  |   |  |  |  |
|   |  |   | 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 1                                     |  |  |
| . Diagnoses:  |  | 5. PPS (%, if any)                                    |  |  |  |
|   |  |   |  |  |  |
| . Current Infectious Disease  | IY:UN  | 7. HARRE  | E score (0-1, if any)  |  |  |
| . Mental Illnesses  |  | 9. ACP Discussed: TY TN TNot sure                     |  |  |  |
| ☐ Y:  | □ N  | AD Signed: ☐ Y ☐ N ☐ Not sure                         |  |  |  |
| sychosocial Background  |  |   |  |  |  |
|   |  |   |  |  |  |
| 10. Psychosocial Spiritual Distres  |  | 11. Psychosocial Spiritual Distress of Family member: |  |  |  |
| _ Y   | DN   | _Y  | DN   |  |  |
| 12. Suicidal Ideation of Patient  |  | 13. Family Issues:   Y                                |  |  |  |
| ☐Y ☐N ☐ Not sure  |  | □ N □ Not sure  |  |  |  |
|   |  |   |  |  |  |
| Recommended Services  |  |   | VE   |  |  |
|   |  |   | Practical Care   |  |  |
| Recommended Services  Physical Care   | Psychosocial – Sp  | iritual Care  |  |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care  | ☐ For patients   | iritual Care  | □ Escort   |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care Education on physical care   | ☐ For patients ☐ For family  |   | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores  |  |  |
|   | ☐ For patients   |   | □ Escort   |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care  Education on physical care  Equipment loan  | ☐ For patients ☐ For family ☐ Preparatory ACP  |   | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores ☐ Social Services Navigation                 |  |  |
| Physical Care  I Personal care  I Education on physical care  I Equipment loan  I Receive periodic reviews, in a  I Other Remarks, if any:  | ☐ For patients ☐ For family ☐ Preparatory ACP  |   | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores ☐ Social Services Navigation                 |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care Education on physical care   | ☐ For patients ☐ For family ☐ Preparatory ACP  |   | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores ☐ Social Services Navigation                 |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care  Education on physical care  Equipment loan  Receive periodic reviews, in a  Jother Remarks, if any:  Referrer's Information   | ☐ For patients ☐ For family ☐ Preparatory ACP  |   | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores ☐ Social Services Navigation                 |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care  Education on physical care  Equipment loan  Receive periodic reviews, in a  Other Remarks, if any:  Leferrer's Information  Contact Person Name/ Post                             | ☐ For patients ☐ For family ☐ Preparatory ACP  ddition to initial need a   | assessment a  | □ Escort □ ADL/Household chores □ Social Services Navigation nd service plan |  |  |
| Physical Care  Personal care  Custom on physical care  Equipment loan  Receive periodic reviews, in a  Other Remarks, if any:  Referrer's Information  Contact Person Name/ Post  (if different from referrer): | For patients For family Preparatory ACP  | assessment a  | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores ☐ Social Services Navigation                 |  |  |



| utia crit                                     | 5. PPS (%, if any)   |  |
|---|--|--|
| Y: DN   | 7. HARRPE score (0-1, if any)                                      |  |
| DN  | 9. ACP Discussed: ☐ Y ☐ N ☐ Not sure AD Signed: ☐ Y ☐ N ☐ Not sure |  |
|   | 100000   |  |
|   | 11. Psychosocial Spiritual Distress of Family member               |  |
|   | 13. Family Issues: 🗆 Y   |  |
|   |  |  |
| Psychosocial - Spir                           | itual Care Practical Care  |  |
| ☐ For patients ☐ For family ☐ Preparatory ACP | ☐ Escort ☐ ADL/Household chores ☐ Social Services Navigation       |  |
|   | of Patient:  N  Psychosocial Spin  For patients  For family        |  |

# Mutual communication on case intervention plan



 After conducting case assessment, the case assessment and service plan was sent to Geriatric team in the Ruttonjee & Tang Shiu Kin Hospitals by community social worker.

香油膏馬會務告信託基金

| e & Tanç | g Shiu Kin Hospitals b | Shared<br>Practice<br>Sha<br>Commu |  |
|----------|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| rea Need | Service Content        |                                    |  |

|                            | TO: Palliative Care/ Oncology of □ PYNEH □ RTSKH   FROM: St. James Settlements   (Phone/ Email:/)   (Phone/ Email: 3974 4640 / eol@sjs.org.hk) |   |   |   |   |  |
|----------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|--|
|                            | TO: Medical/ Geriatrics of ☑ PYNEH ☐ RTSKH (Phone/ Email:/ FROM: HK Society for Rehabilitation (Phone/ Fax No: 2549 7744 / TBC)                |   |   |   |   |  |
| Name of Pa                 | tient: _   |   | Case Nur  | nber: HKSR01-212  | 291   |  |
| Care Area                  | Need<br>Level  | Service Content   |   |   |   |  |
| Physical:                  | a'Hi<br>□ Lo   | € Personal Care   | ¥ Patient/ family<br>education on physical<br>care  | ¥ Equipment Loan  | D Others:   |  |
| Psychosocial<br>Spiritual: | ₹lo<br>□ Hi  | □ Professional counselling for patients   ✓ Preparatory ACP | □ Education on caring<br>skills & stress<br>management for<br>family members<br>□ Others: | □ Facilitation of<br>family<br>communication/<br>reconciliation | Befriending volunteer support for patients and family |  |
| Practical:                 | a∕Hi<br>□ Lo   | ≝ Escort  | ⊻ ADL/Household<br>chores   | ඒ Social services<br>navigation                                 | D Others:   |  |
| Service Referra            | al: 🗆 Y:   |   | ⊠ N   |   |   |  |
| Subsidy provi              | ughter for or<br>ided for esco   |   | pport . Nurse visitation a  | rranged.  |   |  |

JCECC O

Initial Assessment and Service Plan

| Care Area                  | Need<br>Level        | Service Content                         | service Content  |  |   |  |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| Physical:                  | d∕Hi<br>□ Lo         | √ Personal Care                         | ✓ Patient/ family<br>education on physical<br>care                           | ¥ Equipment Loan                                       | □ Others:   |  |  |
| Psychosocial<br>Spiritual: | <b>v</b> ∕Hi<br>□ Lo | □ Professional counselling for patients | □ Education on caring<br>skills & stress<br>management for<br>family members | □ Facilitation of family communication/ reconciliation | ☐ Befriending volunteer<br>support for patients and<br>family |  |  |
|                            |                      |   | □ Others:  |  |   |  |  |
| Practical:                 | s∕Hi<br>□ Lo         | <b>∀</b> Escort                         | ✓ ADL/Household<br>chores  | ⊈Social services<br>navigation                         | □ Others:   |  |  |
| Service Referral:          | <br>□ Y:             |   | ⊥<br>  |  |   |  |  |
|                            |                      |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Other remark               | s:                   |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Contacted daug             | hter for or          | n going caregiving su                   | oport . Nurse visitation ar  | ranged.  |   |  |  |
| Subsidy provide            | d for esco           | rt service.                             |  |  |   |  |  |
| Wheel chair, ba            | thing chair          | bought for patient.                     |  |  |   |  |  |

Case assessment & service plan filled by community social worker

### **Joint ACP discussion**





• A holistic completion of ACP discussion was Communication executed with the clear division of work with doctors focused on medical parts and social workers focused on psychosocial parts.

|  |  | <u>附始 1</u>   | (5) 我 (病人) 的價值觀、信念和顧望  |   |   |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| 1  | 精神上有行爲能力成年人的<br>預設照顧計劃<br>(正本由病人保管)  |   | 我抵視的事情:(例如家庭、自助能力、重性或宗教信仰、录得、释禮、權物等)<br>- 任将。安中高·夏·夏音  |   |   |
| 考。這<br>2. 假如我<br>「醫管<br>3. 不論我<br>4. 我可以 | :<br>記錄了我的關望及意向,以便醫療小組得差找重<br>此非記錄與的預設決定,亦沒有法律的來力。<br>認配錄與絕接受任何於北海做的預說決定,我<br>局預致醫療指定後格。)。而該文件具有法律的<br>的意向為何,醫療小組無責任提供醫療上無效用<br>選擇不廣集本文件第5至第段內的任何關別項目<br>改變應向,我應與醫療小組和家人而議,並填寫 | 必須簽署預設醫療指示(簡短股坡全文股<br>東力。<br>或不合題的治療。<br>。<br>新的角股限額計劃文件。 | 一個心室工 語刊 (自我 股 版) 作力 11 7 7 8 7 9 9 7 1 7 1 3 3 7 9 1 2 8 2 9 1 7 1 1 3 3 7 9 1 2 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9  | 7美  |   |
| F-1408                                   | Ca gall bladden  | with possible   | (6) 日後商議的指定家庭成員  | (8) 有關限制維持生命治療的意向'  |   |
| 病情預後:                                    | (巳向病人講述的預計病情態展及預後)   |   | <ul><li>□ 有 (請註明)</li><li>□ 沒有</li><li>(ŋ 我 (賴人) 對個人照顧的意向</li></ul>  | (a) 若我的 <b>病情到了末期</b> ":  ② 如可以的話・我不希望接受維持生命治療。   | (9) 預設醫療相示、及/或「不作心計復甦術」表格(非住院病人)  |
| 醫生簽署:<br>姓名:                             | でのへをいっすい。<br>は預設限額計劃的署生<br>日期:   | rk Portu  | 主我的預期聯步分子中、我希望在甚麼地方接受問題: □自己來中 □ 擅住另一處與其他人所住 □ 報念 □ 其他 □上城豐何可應與到的掛點: (例如能測問題,有否目限/範問團顧者等) □ 如島 電子 [ ] 以 人名 [ ] 及 [ ] 。 一 《 ] 《 ] 。 一 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 ] 《 | □ 期便成改低、我和常接受邮件生命治療・ □ 我的需要應定在以上兩者之間。我的問別意向(如有),請看下表・ • 除了預股醫療指示內的決定(如有),我對個別維持生命治療的意向如下(並 希望不接受: 對以下治療不肯定: 如有需要 (P ペ | □ 我未決定簽署任何預設醫療指示 ② 我已簽署預設醫療指示 ② 我已簽署預設醫療指示 □ 無短版「醫管局預設醫療指示表格」(不作心肺瘦甦前),日期 □ 全文版「醫管局預設醫療指示表格」,日期 □ 其他藥有效的預設醫療指示。日期 □ 其他藥有效的預設醫療指示。日期 |
| (4) 參與商言                                 | 対照股照顧計劃的 <b>家庭成員</b> (請標示:*主要照顧を<br>姓名 関連人<br>Medical part   | 期係。聯絡電話   | 上這種的重複類的困難:(例如經濟問題、有容日間一種問題解音等)<br>一代符(例《第5年 後名人 香 奶 足 顶 衣 彩 , 作 片 鲁<br>· 第40 号號 有 看 是<br>個人開放方面的其他整件:(例如廣武、兴致活動、 至傳、東人 明於如件)<br>一 套官可以 食得 好, 到 背 起 、 秦 重 军 是 無 信 行 服      | (b) 查校的 <b>病情则</b> 了其他的晚期状况 (确注明):  Medical part  Filled in by Doctor   | □ 未具有警管局非住院等人「不作心非旋應衡」表格 (10) 我 (病人) 的簽署  |
| 119 <sup>2</sup> 4: 6) 1114              | Filled in by Doct  | Or win  | Psychosocial part Filled in by Social Worker   |   | 我們以上內容。<br>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  |

# On-Point medical support through medical and social synergy



- Home visit by community team can obtain up-to-date information on Ah Fa's conditions and acts a critical role in early problem detection.
- Communication channels was built between medical and community teams. Via phone and online channels, Ah Fa could receive prompt medical support and admission advices from the geriatric team.
- Fast track clinic and admission by appointment could be arranged when necessary to minimize hassles in the A&E.
- Community social worker arranged transport and escort service from home to hospital.



## First time going out after years of homebound!



 Special consultation session was arranged with doctor to assess whether Ah Fa was suitable to go on an outdoor day trip with family and reminders of what needed to be pay attention to during the trip.

 Community team pre-arranged barrier free transport and planned a fun and suitable route. Ah Fa enjoyed the trip a lot and it was an unforgettable memory for

her and her family.

Communication





## Living as Ah Fa!





Ah Fa made new friends with volunteer.





Ah Fa brushing her teeth on her own.

Communication

Shared

information and

documentation



Bought a geri "armchair" for Ah Fa to relax in safety.

Shared goals to assist Ah Fa to lead a life with happiness and safety through joint signing of ACP in hospital

### Farewell Ah Fa



According to her wish, no intrusive treatment was implemented during her last moments. She died peacefully and in comfort, surrounded by her beloved family.

致 : 律敦治醫院老人科及香港復康 賽馬會安寧頌生命彩虹計劃

本人的媽媽()剛於最近離逝,而走時也很安祥,非常感恩。

自從媽媽參加了"晚程"計劃後,得到黃醫生、各護士、復康會何姑娘等社工的支援及體貼關顧 ,包括音樂治療、探訪、物資支援等等,使我媽媽不論在心理或生理都得到很大的舒緩及幫助。

當人去到人生的最後階段, 時常要面對心理上及生理上的不同問題, 包括孤獨.空盧.身體機能衰退.病痛等等,因此非常渴望處於此階段的能安舒地走完最後一程。

衷心感謝黃醫生、何姑娘及各位的努力及付出,希望"晚程"計劃可以得到更大的推廣,使更多 的長者可以受惠!

祝:工作順利. 身體健康!

女兒-何 | 敬上

2021年6月7日

Thank you and appreciation letter from Ms.Leung's daughter



# Other beautiful stories of medical social collaboration





**Wish Fulfillment**: A patient in hospital was able to attend and witness his favorite daughter's wedding via live broadcast with the joint arrangement of community social worker and ward nurse.





"Having a **life celebration party**" was mentioned in the ACP discussion by a patient who is single. The geriatric team from hospital and community service team co-organized the party for her to farewell her beloved family and friends.

### **Prerequisite of Medical Social Collaboration**



- Clear shared mission and common goal
- Regular and continuous communication platform and channel
- Engagement in both management and operational levels
- Professional training for both medical and community staffs







- Formalize community EoL care as a regular social service in Hong Kong
- Establish a standardized medical social collaboration system in local EoL care
- Improve community engagement in EoL care and empower patients with the rights of "good death"